

**2024 Year in Review** (not listed in any priority; non-scientific, subjective review by Jerome.Glenn@Millennium-Project.org and jglenn@igc.org)

- 1. Russian opposition leader Alexei Navalny "dies" in prison.
- 2. Global temperature continues to pass <u>1.5°C threshold</u> above pre-industrial levels.
- 3. Donald Trump fined \$175 million for years of business fraud in New York and found guilty of election issue coverup.
- 4. Boeing maroons two astronauts on the International Space Station
- 5. Claudia Sheinbaum elected as the first female president of Mexico.
- 6. El Capitan, in the U.S. becomes fastest computer in the world (1.742exa FLOPs)
- 7. US Supreme Court grants Presidential significant immunity.
- 8. Donald Trump elected Present of the United States
- 9. Both US and China initiated separate UN resolutions on AI; both were adopted by UN General Assembly and both supported by each other.
- 10. Massive protests against Israel's conduct of the war in Gaza.
- 11. International Criminal Court issues arrest warrant for PM Netanyahu of Israel
- 12. Al breakthroughs continue to accelerate and integrate with robots.
- 13. China and the EU create first legal framework for artificial intelligence.
- 14. The International Space Station moved twice to avoid orbital debris
- 15. China claims Tongtong is the first <u>AGI robot</u> with curiosity like a 3 or 4 year old.
- 16. Water molecules confirmed on two asteroids and a planet 280 light years away
- 17. UN Summit of the Future approves Pact for the Future
- 18. UN Climate COP 29 held in Baku.
- 19. China's Chang-e 6 returned a sample from the far side of the moon.
- 20. First private sector soft landing on the moon by Intuitive Machines and Falcon 9.
- 21. Russian war on Ukraine continues makes little progress
- 22. Civil wars in Sudan and Myanmar continue
- 23. Liquid water discovered on Mars 7 miles below the surface.
- 24. Paris Summer Olympics reinforces the spirit of common humanity.
- 25. Bitcoin passes US\$100,000
- 26. Nobel prize for physics and chemistry awarded to AI innovators
- 27. The UK becomes the first G7 country to phase out coal power
- 28. First-ever "close-up" image of a star outside the Milky Way Galaxy
- 29. Global warming continues as 2024 is the hottest year on record
- 30. Council of Europe's <u>AI Convention</u> binding treaty signed by 11 countries so far.
- 31. Neuralink brain implanted paraplegic person plays chess with his thoughts alone.
- 32. Taylor Swift's world tour generated more than \$10 billion on local economies.
- 33. Global warming cost the world <u>US\$310 billion</u> in damages.
- 34. Assad flees to Moscow as 13-year civil war ends in Syria
- 35. Google's <u>Willow superconducting quantum computing chip</u> improves accuracy, error reduction as the numbers of qubits increases



**2023 Year in Review** (not listed in any priority; non-scientific, subjective review by Jerome.Glenn@Millennium-Project.org and jglenn@igc.org)

- 1. ChatGPT wakes up the world to future AI impacts on education, work, culture.
- 2. Turkey/Syria Earthquake kills 50,000, triggers building codes new enforcement.
- 3. Russian invasion of Ukraine continues.
- 4. Europe survived winter with new energy sources.
- 5. Deepfakes, disinformation proliferates, no rules for information warfare.
- 6. UN Treaty to protect <u>30% of the oceans</u>' biodiversity by 2030 open for signature
- 7. Every neural connection mapped in a larval fruit fly.
- 8. International Criminal Court (ICC) issues arrest warrant for Vladmir Putin.
- 9. Former President Trump is indited 4 times with total of 91 charges.
- 10. First X-ray image of a single atom.
- 11. First space solar power transmission from orbit to earth by Caltech.
- 12. Pure chicken meat from genetic material without chickens USDA approved
- 13. UN Security Council explores the security implications of artificial intelligence
- 14. China creates first national laws to regulate generative AI
- 15. July-October were the hottest months in recorded history
- 16. Massive demonstrations in Israel over reducing the supreme court's power
- 17. Hamas invades Israel, global condemnation of Israel for devastating response.
- 18. China passes the US in number of scientific articles in the Nature Index.
- 19. India passes China as the most populous nation
- 20. Building blocks of life (methenium, CH3+ (and/or carbon cation, C+) detected in interstellar space.
- 21. FDA approval for testing brain chips implants in humans by Neuralink
- 22. World Summit II on Parliamentary Committees for the Future held in Uruguay.
- 23. India lands on near moon's south poll, while Russia crashed a few days before.
- 24. Human brain activity translated into continuous stream of text.
- 25. Organized crime received <u>\$2.2 trillion</u> from cybercrimes, while it cost business and individuals <u>\$8 trillion</u> in 2023.
- 26. European Court of Human Rights to hear global warming case against 33 governments (first serious example of intergenerational law).
- 27. US and China, plus 27 other countries sign Bletchley Declaration on international cooperation to develop safe Al
- 28. Alzheimer's disease onset decreased by 35% by Donanemab drug.
- 29. Mico- and <u>nanoplastics</u> pass the blood-brain barrier in mice.
- 30. Electronics grown inside living tissue furthers new field of bioelectronics.
- 31. The global average temperature temporarily <u>exceeds 2°C</u> above the preindustrial average November 17th for the first time in recorded history.
- 32. COP28 in Dubai and COP29 in Baku announced, both oil-dependent economies
- 33. Google claims Gemini has advanced reasoning beyond GPT-4
- 34. Presidents Xi and Biden agree to joint US-China AI safety working group

## For comparison, my annual lists since 2010:



**2022 Year in Review** (not listed in any priority; non-scientific, subjective review by Jerome.Glenn@Millennium-Project.org and jglenn@igc.org)

- 1. First genetically modified pig's heart transplanted into a living human lived 2 months.
- 2. Russia invades Ukraine.
- 3. Finland and Sweden ask to join NATO.
- 4. China's Zhurong rover landed on Mars.
- 5. New Covid mutations continue around the world, but overall Covid pandemic degreases.
- 6. Worldwide inflation driven by supply chains disrupted by Covid and Russian invasion of Ukraine, plus massive US and other national financial covid relief infusions of money.
- 7. NASA's James Webb telescope shows closest origins of the universe.
- 8. ISO issues organization AI governance <u>ISO/IEC 38507</u>.
- 9. US House Hearings proved Trump lead attempted coup refusing peaceful transition.
- 10. Non-Cow animal protein milk using 99%less water, 97% fewer GHG, 60% less energy.
- 11. <u>Cell-based Chicken</u> on sale in Singapore and <u>US FDA approves</u> Upside for sales in US.
- 12. <u>Robot taxies</u> now in operation in Las Vegas by Uber and <u>San Francisco</u> by Waymo, also in Wuhan and Chongqing, China by <u>Baidu</u>.
- 13. Finland's World Summit on <u>Parliamentary Committees on the Future</u> initiates world movement for all parliaments to have their own Committees on the Future.
- 14. UN aggress to UN Summit on the Future in 2024.
- 15. <u>Green House Gases</u> reach the highest level since the industrial revolution.
- 16. One third of Pakistan underwater costing \$30 billion due to global climate change.
- 17. Natural disasters (storms, floods, fires) cost <u>\$260 billion</u>.
- 18. UN Climate Conference in Egypt (<u>COP27</u>) payment for global warming damages.
- 19. NASA proves asteroid's trajectory can be altered to save the earth from future collision.
- 20. Computer-connected lab-grown <u>human brain cells</u> learned how to play pong without being connected to a body.
- 21. <u>Human genome</u> sequenced in just 5 hours and 2 minutes.
- 22. US Dept. of Energy's Frontier computer at Oak Ridge sets world record as <u>fastest</u> <u>computer</u> at 1.1 exaflops/second.
- 23. First photograph of the black hole at the center of our galaxy.
- 24. As of mid-2022 there were <u>103 million refugees or displaced persons</u> (mostly from Syria, Venezuela and Ukraine).
- 25. <u>UN Biodiversity</u> COP 15 agreed to protect 30% of the Earth's land and water by 2030.
- 26. COVAX delivered over 1 billion doses to poorer nations, half given by Pfizer.
- 27. Queen Elizabeth dies after 70 years rein over the United Kingdom.
- 28. ChatGPT interactive AI wakes up the world to future possibilities of advanced AI.
- 29. US National Lab demonstrates <u>fusion</u> can make more energy than it consumes.
- 30. Argentina wins the World Cup.

**2021 Year in Review** (not listed in any priority; non-scientific, subjective review by Jerome.Glenn@Millennium-Project.org and jglenn@igc.org)



- 1. The Pandemic cost the global economy <u>US\$28 trillion</u>, beteem 2020 and 2025 estimates the IMF and continues to mutate with new variants becoming the majority of infections.
- 2. Over <u>9 billion</u> Covid vaccine shots have been given in 184 countries by year end.
- 3. About <u>5.8 million Covid reported deaths</u>; 12.6 million attributable to COVID-19, including unreported deaths.
- 4. Anti-Covid pills approved (Pfizer's Paxlovid and Merck's Molnupiravir).
- 5. Joe Biden becomes US President, creates massive US vaccination and economic recovery program, commits \$4 billion to GAVI for international vaccines, other overseas economic recovery, and rejoins the Paris Climate Accords.
- 6. Trump extremists invade the US Capitol fail to stop the election certification.
- 7. UN Secretary-General releases "<u>Our Common Agenda</u>" as the most futureoriented UN reform document ever produced by the UN SG's Office.
- 8. First part of IPCC's 6<sup>th</sup> assessment: "the effects of human-caused climate change are now "<u>widespread</u>, rapid, and intensifying."
- 9. Historic droughts, fires, floods <u>cost \$170 billion</u> \$20 billion more than last year.
- 10. COP26 US-China joint statement, reduce methane 30% by 2030 which focuses on agriculture, keep to 1.5°C goal but current country pledges will not make it.
- 11. US National Intelligence Council's report: <u>Preliminary Assessment: Unidentified</u> <u>Aerial Phenomena</u> [UFOs] showed that UFOs are real, but not understood.
- 12. James Webb space telescope launched to see <u>origins of the universe</u>, birth of galaxies, and <u>potential for life</u> on distant planets.
- 13. Scientists create simulated <u>space warp bubble</u> that shows <u>warp drive</u> for interstellar travel might be possible.
- 14. Reusable private sector rockets launched Branson and Bezos into sub-orbital space tourism, while Musk launches <u>three-earth-orbital</u> private tourism.
- 15. NASA flies <u>helicopter</u> on Mars and makes <u>oxygen</u> from Martian atmosphere.
- 16. China lands a robotic rover on the surface of Mars.
- 17. <u>China launched</u> the crewed Shenzhou-12 spacecraft to dock with Tianhe Space Station.
- 18. Russia blows up its own satellite creating 1,500 new pieces of space junk in its <u>anti-satellite test</u>.
- 19. The world embraces <u>5G without biological impact studies</u>.
- 20. Cyber and information warfare continue to expand beyond public understanding.
- 21. Turkish <u>Autonomous AI drones</u> used in Syria, Libya and by Azerbaijan against Armenia.
- 22. North Korea continues missile tests including submarine launched missiles.
- 23. <u>Treaty</u> on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons adopted by the UN in 2017 entered into force after 50 countries ratified the treaty by January 2021.
- 24. Increased tensions (Russia and Ukraine) (China and Taiwan) and armed conflicts



continue in Ethiopia, Libya, Mali, Myanmar, Somalia, Syria, Yemen.

- 25. US and other NATO allies pull out of Afghanistan; Taliban regains power.
- 26. The <u>G20</u> endorsed <u>G7</u>'s decision to create a global minimum corporate tax.15%
- 27. Computer chip shortage shows global dependency on Taiwan.
- 28. Elon Musk's Neuralink fabricated computer-connected fibers to individual neurons in the <u>brain of monkeys</u> to play pong without an external interface.
- 29. Elon Musk becomes the <u>richest man in history</u>.
- 30. Japan's <u>Fugaku</u> continues as the fastest public supercomputer at 442 petaflops.
- 31. Chinese start-up SpinQ creates desktop quantum computer.
- 32. IBM's <u>127 qubit chip</u> is available for commercial use and IBM has produced a 2nanometer chip with 50 billion transistors.
- 33. Total market cap of cryptocurrencies passed <u>\$3 trillion</u> November 2021 and <u>El</u> <u>Salvador</u> makes Bitcoin a national currency along with US dollar.
- 34. US government penetrated blockchain to recover Bitcoins for Colonial Pipeline.
- 35. NFT (nonfungible token) JPG file <u>digital art</u> sold for \$63 million.
- 36. WHO approves first <u>Malaria vaccine</u>.
- 37. Malawi opens the first <u>3-D printed school</u> building.
- 38. <u>Pandora papers</u> exposed secret offshore accounts of 35 world leaders, including 130 billionaires.

- 1. COVID-19 brought the world to a grinding halt, increased tele-everything & AI
- 2. The pandemic caused first global "time out' for humanity to rethink everything
- 3. The Internet connects about 60% of humanity: <u>5 billion</u> people
- 4. US President Trump Impeached twice
- 5. CERN has contained <u>antimatter</u> (antihydrogen) for 24 hours.
- 6. Iranian General Qasem Soleimani killed in US drone strike
- 7. UK withdraws from the EU
- 8. Tokyo Summer Olympics postponed to 2021
- 9. Polio eradicated from Africa
- 10. At least 1.5 billion students were out of school at the peak of the pandemic
- 11. The world fell into recession caused by the Covid pandemic <u>-4.4% decline</u>
- 12. Stock Market falls 2997 points on March 9th then passes historical high of 30,000
- 13. Jeff Bezos becomes first to have a net worth over \$200 billion.
- 14. Carbon emissions fell a record 7%, yet CO2 ppm rises to new records
- 15. 2020 likely to be hottest or second hottest year on record.
- 16. Over <u>1.3 million</u> recreational drones in US; <u>100+ countries</u> have military drones
- 17. 995 satellites were launched in 2020; <u>nearly 3000 satellites</u> orbit the earth today
- 18. Deinococcus Radiodurans bacteria adapted its DNA to live in outer space
- 19. Black Lives Matter movement in the US spreads worldwide



- 20. China announced a quantum computer calculated in 200 seconds at room temperature what a supercomputer would take <u>2.5 billion years to complete</u>.
- 21. Joe Biden beats Donald Trump for the US presidency
- 22. First Asian-Black Woman elected Vice President of the United States
- 23. Worst invasion of desert locusts in East Africa in 70 years
- 24. Japan brought back samples from an asteroid 300+ million kilometers away
- 25. <u>42 journalists killed</u> for being journalists
- 26. Terrorism deaths fell for the past five years
- 27. UAE, Bahrain, Sudan, Morocco, Bhutan create diplomatic relations with Israel
- 28. Beirut Lebanon Port massive explosion kills 190 people August 4th
- 29. Hong Kong public uprising against PRC's national security law for Hong Kong
- 30. Climate change leads to record number of hurricanes, fires, and floods
- 31. Political polarization continues to worsen; social discord increases
- 32. Video conferencing goes mainstream for friends, education, work, and health
- 33. Ruth Bader Ginsburg's death brings new conservative U.S. Supreme Court
- 34. Plant-based hamburgers become available in fast food restaurants
- 35. <u>CRISPR gene editing</u> for home test to identify COVID RNA for precision testing.
- 36. SpaceX brings crew to the Space Station, as first private space craft to do that.
- 37. Vaccines made in record time and first time from mRNA by Pfizer and Moderna
- 38. Venezuela, Yemen, and Syria continue downward spiral
- 39. Elon Musk's Neuralink fabricated computer-connected fibers to individual neurons in the brain of pigs.
- 40. China plants PRC flag on the moon during lunar sample return
- 41. Thousands of <u>12,500 years old cave paintings</u> alone 8 miles long in the Amazon
- 42. Largest set of cyber-attacks hit the United States

- 1. Public quantum computing via the <u>IBM cloud</u>; Google (54 qubits) quantum supremacy (not publicly available) passed <u>China which has 50-cubit</u> device.
- 2. First photo of a <u>Black Hole</u>
- 3. Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> reached 411 ppm in May 2019 (in May 1958 in was 317.5)
- 4. Global Warming declared emergency by <u>11,000 scientists</u> in BioScience
- 5. Greta Thunberg of Sweden triggers increased attention to global warming
- 6. China first to land on the dark side of the Moon.
- 7. Islamic State (ISIL) lost its land; Russia/Turkey take land left by the US
- 8. Public protests in Algeria, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Ethiopia, France, Haiti, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kashmir (Internet Blackout by India Lebanon. London, Montenegro, Russia, Sudan, Venezuela, and Zimbabwe
- 9. US-China trade war



- 10. President Trump Impeached
- 11. <u>Brussels Bans 5G</u> due to insufficient health/biological impact studies
- 12. <u>Over 400 mass</u> shootings in the USA
- 13. US Stock Market hits record Dow passes 28,621.
- 14. Measles increasingly <u>spread worldwide</u> due to lower vaccination rates
- 15. North Korea continues to test missiles in volition of UN Security Council
- 16. Brexit continues in limbo
- 17. Notre Dame burns in Paris
- 18. Same-Sex Marriage Legalized in Taiwan and Austria
- 19. China increases facial AI surveillance; San Francisco bans facial recognition
- 20. Space X launches 60 Internet Satellites
- 21. Ebola Vaccine approved, while Ebola in the Congo continues
- 22. Chip-to-chip quantum teleportation and multi-photon entanglement in silicon
- 23. Large areas of the Amazon rain forests burn out of control
- 24. A 315-billion tonne iceberg broke off Antarctica.
- 25. <u>Neurolink</u> connects single neurons to single sensors connected to external computer
- 26. Finland elects the youngest PM in the world.
- 27. US pulls out of Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (INF)
- 28. Volkswagen Beetle production ends
- 29. First NASA all-female spacewalk outside the International Space Station.
- 30. Venice flooding emergency
- 31. Pope Francis abolishes pontifical secrecy in sex abuse cases
- 32. Deep fake software publicly available decentralized information warfare
- 33. Plant-based hamburgers go mainstream in KFC, Berger King, McDonalds, others
- 34. Venezuela, Yemen, and Syria continue downward spiral
- 35. 50th Anniversary of the first Moon Landing, ARPANET, and Woodstock.

- 1. Fusion maintained for <u>100 seconds</u> Wendelstein 7-X
- 2. North and South Korea teams together in Winter Olympics; allowed family visits
- 3. China doctor uses CRISPR-cas9 for first gene edited embryo (to prevent AIDS)
- 4. IBM's Project Debater <u>AI defeated</u> a human in a debate
- 5. China's constitution changed to allow President Xi Jinping to <u>rule for life</u>
- 6. Syria, Venezuela, Yemen continue to get worse
- 7. Over half the world is middle class (US\$ 11-110/day)
- 8. Democrats regain US House of Representatives
- 9. China-US trade scansions, and NY Stock market volatility
- 10. Political leadership uncertain in US, UK, France, and Germany while political leadership seems more certain in Russia and China



- 11. Stephen Hawking dies
- 12. Canada legalizes Marijuana (Uruguay did before)
- 13. US Government reports global warming forecasts are more serious than before;
- 14. <u>4th hottest year</u> on record; 20 of earth's hottest years occurred in last 22 years
- 15. CO2 ppm reached <u>411.24</u> in May 2018; May 1998 it was 369.42
- 16. NASA returned to Mars for analysis inside of the planet
- 17. Several Russian strategic nuclear bombers land in Venezuela
- 18. <u>107 of 109</u> space launches successful; SpaceX delivered 64 satellites on one rocket
- 19. Elon Musk launched a Tesla car in space to test payload capacity of new rocket
- 20. China launched spacecraft to land on the far side of the moon in January
- 21. Voyager 2 left the solar system (Voyager 1 left in 2012)
- 22. Apple reaches US\$1 Trillion value, then falls back a few months later
- 23. Extreme weather caused <u>4<sup>th</sup> highest number of insured losses</u>
- 24. About 2 million drones fly in the US expect dramatic increases worldwide
- 25. 10-minute <u>cancer test</u> developed in Australia
- 26. Saudi Arabia lets women drive, but executes a journalist in their embassy
- 27. France beat Croatia to win the World Cup
- 28. <u>5G wireless</u> telecommunications technology
- 29. US President Trump pulls out of Iran agreement
- 30. Russian <u>Information Warfare</u> attacks found far more invasive on US election than previously knows via Instagram, Facebook, Twitter and others
- 31. Over 200 top US executives, politicians, entertainers, fired for sexual misconduct
- 32. Based on program upgrades, four additional binary black hole mergers detected from data recorded in 2015, 2016, and 2017 bringing the total to <u>10 black hole</u> <u>mergers and</u> one binary neutron-star merger

- 1. Most babies born this year are likely to see the year 2100
- 2. Me Too Movement knocks out stars in politics, sports, and the media, and spreads around the world exposing male abuse of women
- 3. First successful human embryo genetically edited
- 4. China announced quantum entanglement between satellite and ground station
- 5. Putin denies thousands of Russian-sourced bots targeted at specific US voter-groups and regions via Twitter and Facebook accounts with thousands of hate-Hillary and pro-Trump messages reaching over 100 million US voters
- 6. Donald Trump became US President with 3 million fewer votes than Hilary
- 7. President Trump announced withdrawal from the Paris Agreement and UNESCO, while recognizing Jerusalem as the Capital of Israel
- 8. Mugabe ousted in Zimbabwe, Zuma ousted in South Africa, Yahya Jammeh ousted in Gambia
- 9. Venezuela accelerates its downward spiral



- 10. Cultural genocide, mass killings, rapes of Rohingya by Myanmar Army
- 11. 2017 likely be the hottest year on record in the absence of the El Niño; July 2017 had tied July and August 2016 as the hottest month on record
- 12. SwissRe estimated global warming assisted natural disasters during 2017 cost insurance industry about US\$100 billion (Caribbean hurricanes cost \$290 billion)
- 13. Yemen : 1 million got Cholera; 8 million near starvation; water nearly gone
- 14. EU fines Google \$2.7 Billion for anti-trust activities
- 15. Bitcoin hits \$19,500 before retreating; NY's Dow hits record 24,792
- 16. SpaceX relaunched and re-landing a used Falcon 9 rocket booster saving \$18 million per launch.
- 17. Xi Jinping sets 5-year agenda at China's 19th Party Congress China including the Belt and Road massive infrastructure program and AI leadership by 2030
- 18. North Korea has 2,000 full-time hackers into financial systems (BBC)
- 19. First observation of gravitational waves from collision of two neutron stars.
- 20. North Korea tests hydrogen bomb and ICBM capable of reaching the USA
- 21. Quantum entanglement with 10 qubits on a superconducting circuit achieved
- 22. Defeat of ISIS/ISIL/IS control of Mosul most of the lands it had controlled
- 23. Australia became the 25th country to legalize same-sex marriage
- 24. Narrow AI proliferates from medical diagnosis to home assistants; even an AI robot opened a conference in South Korea and given citizenship in Saudi Arabia
- 25. Emmanuel Macron provides a new face for European leadership

- 1. Paris Agreement on Climate Change entered into force
- 2. Hottest year on record (again) and highest CO2 ppm in recorded history
- 3. Rapid progress in genome editing with CRISPR-Cas9
- 4. Syrian conflict continues to get worse
- 5. ISIL loses most of its territory
- 6. Colombian Government and FARC end longest bar in Latin America
- 7. IAEA verifies Iran met Nuclear Framework Agreement goals
- 8. Google's AlphaGo Beat Korean Go champion
- 9. AI's rapid proliferation from Google's Translate to Amazon 's Echo
- 10. Brexit
- 11. First vertical return landing of space rocket
- 12. Fidel Castro and John Glenn die
- 13. Microsoft's HoloLens
- 14. Failed Military Coup in Turkey
- 15. OECD adds Latvia as 35th Member
- 16. Zika Virus spreads across the Americas
- 17. Summer Olympics in Rio Janeiro, Brazil
- 18. North Korea conducts 5th Nuclear Test, claims a hydrogen bomb test
- 19. Bob Dylan gets Nobel Prize for Literature



- 20. Putin orders cyber-attacks, fake news, infowar against Hillary Clinton's election
- 21. Hillary Clinton wins USA vote; Donald Trump wins electoral college
- 22. ICC sentences Ex-Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadžić to 40 years
- 23. 214,000 offshore companies' 11.5 million documents exposed in Panama
- 24. NASA's Juno went into Jupiter's orbit on July 4th
- 25. US and Russia stay in the International Space Station for record 340 days
- 26. Baby born in Mexico with DNA from 3 parents (mitochondrial transfer)
- 27. Ecuador and Italy get major Earthquakes
- 28. 70-year-old Indian women gave birth to baby
- 29. 20th Anniversary of The Millennium Project (smile).

- 1. UN Climate Change Agreement in Paris
- 2. Hottest year on record
- 3. Gene editing made much easier via CRISPR, could alter human evolution by germ-line engieering
- 4. <u>Gravitational waves detected</u> from the collision of two black holes
- 5. Running water discovered on Mars
- 6. Skin cells turned into stem cells
- 7. Mass migration into Europe
- 8. Rise of ISIS, ISIL, IS, Daesh and Boko Haram
- 9. Russia takes Crimea
- 10. Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) trade agreement
- 11. Greek financial crisis
- 12. Earthquake in Nepal nearly 9000 die
- 13. US-China joint global warming statement on new goals
- 14. Pope's Encyclical Letter on global warming
- 15. Solar Impluse solar electric airplane circumnavigates the globe
- 16. US-Cuba opens diplomatic relations
- 17. US Supreme Court ruling same-sex marriages legal
- 18. Global Je suis Charlie demonstrations against ISIL attacks in Paris
- 19. Russian plane shot down over Egypt
- 20. Nuclear Framework Agreement with Iran
- 21. 3D printing and drones became mainstream
- 22. China expands Island construction in South China Sea
- 23. Environmental movement is back: Keystone XL Pipeline & Climate Agreement
- 24. Carteret Islands environmental (sea-level) refugees (Papua New Guinea)
- 25. Most UN Millennium Development Goals reached for 2015; Sustainable Development Goals set 2030
- 26. 70th Anniversary of the United Nations



- 27. Fly-by of Pluto video transmission received
- 28. Vertical landing of two kinds of reusable rocket sections.
- 29. Price of oil falls dramatically
- 30. Costs of security for public spaces and cyberspace increase dramatically

- 1. US-China joint cooperation on reducing greenhouse gases
- 2. Record growth in US and China's stock markets
- 3. 127 billionaires have pledged to give half their wealth to philanthropic causes
- 4. 2014 expected to be the hottest year in recorded history
- 5. CO2 emissions estimated to be 2.3% more than in 2013.
- 6. Hybrid synthetic DNA replicated and grew (A third base pare (d5SICS and dNaM) added to natural E.coli DNA two base pairs (A-T & C-G)
- 7. India's spacecraft reached Mars; European's spacecraft landed on a comet
- 8. Antares rocket, SpaceX, and Virgin Galactic spacecrafts crash/blowup
- 9. Syrian civil war continues over 2 million refugees
- 10. Syrian chemical weapons surrendered
- 11. ISIS, then ISIL, then IS beheadings; new US and others' airstrikes in Iraq/Syria
- 12. One Malaysian Airplane disappears, another shot down over the Ukraine
- 13. Russia takes Crimea and invades Ukraine (said with military volunteers)
- 14. Falling oil prices, falling Ruble, and increasing inflation in Russia
- 15. Mt Gox largest Bitcoin exchange failure
- 16. Ebola kills 7,000 across West Africa (many more die of Malaria each year)
- 17. 3D Printer on the International Space Station prints a socket wrench
- 18. Private drones and computer rist watches begin to proliferate
- 19. Argentine court gave Orangutan personhood rights for bodily autonomy.
- 20. Pope Francis criticizes Vatican management for pathology of power
- 21. First successful use of Simon's algorithm on D-wave quantum computing
- 22. Brain to brain computer mediated communications demonstrated
- 23. A computer program Board of Directors Member for Deep Knowledge Ventures
- 24. Panama and Suez Canals massive expansions
- 25. Over half of all animals gone in less than 50 years (Living Planet Index)
- 26. Malala Yousafzai shares Nobel Prize for Peace
- 27. US-Cuba diplomatic relations
- 28. New Government in Iraq
- 29. US combat troops leave Afghanistan

## 2013 Year in Review

- 1. New Pope sets a new tone for the 1.2 billion Roman Catholics
- 2. Global Slavery Index estimates there are about 30 million slaves in 2013.
- 3. Nearly 40% of humanity uses the Internet



- 4. Malala Yousafzai survives Taliban assassination and becomes a new world force
- 5. Nelson Mandela's passing reminds the world of greatness
- 6. The largest petition to recall a government in history: 22 million sign petition in Egyptian for Morsi's resignation
- 7. Egyptian military crackdown on the Moslem Brotherhood
- 8. China lands a robot rover on the Moon, India launches spacecraft to Mars
- 9. Elon Musk continues private sector space program SpaceX Falcon 9 launching a geostationary satellite at 1/3 the cost
- 10. Syrian Civil War worsens while it agreed to disarm chemical weapons
- 11. Hassan Rouhani opens Iran to the West and signs nuclear processing agreement
- 12. No. Korean conducts 3<sup>rd</sup> underground nuclear bomb test and executes Pres's uncle
- 13. China tensions with Japan & neighbors increase; US & China warships monitor
- 14. US Affordable Health Care Website problems
- 15. CO<sub>2</sub> passes 400 parts per million in the atmosphere; 2013 7<sup>th</sup> hottest year recorded
- 16. Typhoon Haiyan hit the Philippines with the most powerful tropical storm to make landfall on record with gusts reaching 235 mph.
- 17. Shanghai and California initiate cap and trade systems
- 18. First hamburger publicly cooked and tested from pure meat tissue grown without growing a cow
- 19. UN adopts the Arms Trade Treaty of conventional weapons
- 20. Edward Snowden release of US intelligence wiretapping heads of state.
- 21. Largest meteor in a century hits Russian city of Chelyabinsk
- 22. USA makes recreational use of marijuana legal in Colorado and Washington and Uruguay becomes the first country to make it legal to produce and sale marajuana
- 23. US Government shutdow for 16 days; Tea Party begins to lose power in the US
- 24. Human adult cell nuclei inserted in egg cells with previous nuclei removed that produced new embryonic stem cells clonded for new stem cell line.
- 25. Higgs particle confirmed that gives rise to matter
- 26. Google Glass demonstrated
- 27. President Obama annouces Human Brain Initiative
- 28. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 5th Assessment Report
- 29. The were 628 recorded cyber-attacks over a 24 hour period on July 24, 2013 with majority targeting the USA

## 2012 Year in Review

- 1. Humanity continues to be succeeding /winning more than it is losing, according to the 28 variables in the State of the Future Index
- 2. Higgs-like Particle discovered that may explain how matter is created
- 3. Skydive from the edge of space (24 miles) going faster than sound (Mach 1.24)
- 4. Moslem Brotherhood takes over the leadership of Egypt
- 5. Egypt's Morsi goes from world hero (cease fire agreement) to world pariah dictator within 24 hours
- 6. China and its ocean neighbors contest boundaries increasing tensions with and among



Japan, Philippians, Vietnam, Malaysia, and Brunei

- 7. North Korea successfully launches intercontinental missile for orbital satellite
- 8. Wikipedia and others went dark to successfully block the US Congress's SOPA (Stop Online Piracy Act) and PIPA (Protect IP Act).
- 9. Big Data becomes popular subject for decisionmakers to explore how to use
- 10. China's third human space launch carring the first Chinese woman into space rendezvoused with China's Space Lab
- 11. SpaceX's Dragon is the first successful private sector station re-supply vehicle
- 12. Mars Landing of Curiosity Robot
- 13. China proposes space power collaboration with India
- 14. Driverless cars by Google are legal in US (California, Florida, and Nevada)
- 15. President Obama's endorsement of Gay Marriage
- 16. London Olympics nurtures spirit of world peace
- 17. Facebook's IPO financial loss
- 18. Pope's assistant exposes some of the Vatican's inner political corruption.
- 19. Severe political stalemate in Washington, D.C., US continues
- 20. More than 100 journalists have been killed so far this year, making 2012 the deadliest year for media since UNESCO began keeping records on the issue
- 21. Syria's civil war accellorates.
- 22. Likely 2012 will be the hottest year in US recorded history
- 23. Climate continues to change: USA is 60% in drought, super hurricane Sandy, heavy flooding in Bangladesh, India, Myanmar, Nigeria, North Korea, Pakistan, Philippines, Romania, Russia, Singapore, UK
- 24. Euro financial crisis continues with riots especially in Greece and Spain

#### **2011 Year in Review**

- 1. World grew to 7 billion people
- 2. Arab Spring/Awakening
- 3. Occupy Movements initially on Wall Street
- 4. Other protests took to the streets in Greece, Russia, China, Spain, others
- 5. Japan Disasters
- 6. Tenth Anniversary of 911 Terrorist Attacks
- 7. Bin Laden Killed
- 8. US pulled out of Iraq
- 9. Steve Jobs Died
- 10. Tablet computers
- 11. Space Shuttle retired
- 12. China produced more cars that the US or Japan
- 13. Severe political stalemate in Washington, D.C., US
- 14. Robot 25% of Japan over 65 years old
- 15. Robonaut 2 humanoid robot (without legs) on International Space Station
- 16. IBM Watson computer beats human Jeopardy champions
- 17. Super High Vision 7,680 by 4,320 parcels created by Sharp is 16 times HD resolution



- 18. Brittan's Royal Wedding
- 19. Unprecedented volume of Methane found bubbling up from shallow Arctic sea floor
- 20. Large Hadron Collider discovered a particle composed of a quark and anti-quark
- 21. Programmable quantum photonic chip
- 22. 26 Year old in charge of nuclear weapons in North Korea
- 23. More Internet users in China than the entire population of the USA

#### 2010 year in review

- 1. 2010 was the warmest year the earth has yet recorded.
- 2. China passed Japan in 2010 to become the world's second-largest economy behind the United States, and has the second largest number of billionaires in the world.
- 3. BP Gulf Oil catastrophe
- 4. Wikileaks
- 5. Philippines may pass India this year as the largest call center than India Financial Times.
- 6. Airports across Europe closed for a week by Volcano ash (Eyjafjallajökull) causing chaos for millions.
- 7. North Korea's sinking a South Korean ship and shelling one of its islands.
- 8. Stuxnet computer worms attacking Iran's nuclear program.
- 9. Financial crises and severe government cut backs across much of Europe.
- 10. Synthetic biology breakthrough creating an artificial life form.
- 11. US health care law
- 12. Haitian earth quake and cholera, Pakistan floods
- 13. Mexican organized crime violence continues to escalate
- 14. More electronic than paper books sold by Amazon.
- 15. Tea Pot boils in the USA
- 16. Sarah Palin shots a defenseless animal.
- 17. Gays ok in US Military.
- 18. Polar Ice continues to melt faster than forecasted, while few results in Copenhagen and Cancun.
- 19. Frozen water discovered on the Moon One the lunar pole about 600 million metric tons (158 billion gallons) in 40 craters.
- 20. H1N1 declared a pandemic
- 21. US combat troops out of Iraq